

## Yokohama Economy at a Glance

February 18, 2020

Below is an assortment of economic environment data for the City of Yokohama, including population demographics, industries, and labor statistics. The data was drawn from the "Statistical Pocket Book of Yokohama 2019(平成31年横浜市ハンディ統計)", published in March, 2019, and can be viewed online (<https://www.city.yokohama.lg.jp/city-info/yokohamashi/tokei-chosa/portal/kankobutsu/handy.html>). The data book cites various sources that are also provided in this document.

### Demographics (2018, 2019)

Total Population		3,740,944	100.0%	
Age*	0-14	452,233	12.1%	
	15-64	2,352,860	62.9%	
	65 and over	913,323	24.4%	
Foreign Residents**	Total	97,540	2.6%	100.0%
	Asia	78,178	2.1%	80.1%
	Americas	5,183	0.1%	5.3%
	Other	14,179	0.4%	14.5%

\*As of 2019    \*\*As of 2018

Source: Policy Bureau, City of Yokohama

### Economic Indicators (2015, 2017)

	¥ million
Gross production	13,542,900
Primary industry*	6,000
Secondary industry	2,143,300
Tertiary industry	11,279,500

Economic growth rate	%
Nominal	3.8%
Real	1.8%

	¥ million
Income per capita**	3.06

### Cost of Living, Family Income and Expenditure (2017)

Regional Difference Index of Consumer Prices***	104.8
Consumer Price Index (CPI)****	99.9

Ave. Monthly Income & Expenditures per Working Household	¥
Income	558,407
Expenditure	488,367
Living expenses	362,608

Propensity to Consume (%)*****	83.80%
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\* Primary industry is the sector of the economy which includes agriculture, forestry and fishery. Secondary industry includes mining, manufacturing, and construction. Tertiary industry covers the service sector.

\*\* The value is calculated by adding up yearly employee income, property income, and corporate income and dividing the sum by the total population.

\*\*\* National Average=100.0

\*\*\*\* As of 2017. In Japan, the Consumer Price Index or CPI measures changes in the prices paid by consumers for a basket of goods and services. CPI in Japan averaged 72.33 points from 1957 until 2019, reaching an all time high of 102.30 points in November 2019.

\*\*\*\*\* The proportion of total income or of an increase in income that consumers tend to spend on goods and services rather than to save.

Source: Policy Bureau, City of Yokohama

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### Overview of Industries (2016)

		Businesses		Employees**	
		Number	%	Number	%
Total		114,930	100.0%	1,475,974	100.0%
Industrial Classifications	Wholesale & Retail	26,784	23.3%	294,029	19.9%
	Manufacturing	6,271	5.5%	131,338	8.9%
	Construction	10,713	9.3%	89,498	6.1%
	Transportation & Warehousing	3,212	2.8%	90,846	6.2%
	Information & Communications	1,979	1.7%	65,952	4.5%
	Real Estate & Rentals & Leasing	10,285	8.9%	51,368	3.5%
	Finance & Insurance	1,694	1.5%	33,663	2.3%
	Utilities	49	0.0%	3,234	0.2%
	Agriculture & Forestry	163	0.1%	1,403	0.1%
	Fishery	-	-	-	-
	Mining, Quarrying, Gravel Sampling	-	-	-	-
	Services	53,780	46.8%	714,643	48.4%
	Health Care & Social Assistance	12,151	10.6%	220,968	15.0%
	Accommodation & Food Services	14,426	12.6%	147,486	10.0%
	Professional, Scientific & Technical Services	6,116	5.3%	67,125	4.5%
	Personal Care, Support, Arts & Entertainment	9,481	8.2%	62,414	4.2%
	Educational Services	4,549	4.0%	61,771	4.2%
Composite Services*	379	0.3%	5,097	0.3%	
Other Services (except Public Administration)	6,678	5.8%	149,782	10.1%	

\* "Composite services" refers to security, insurance, and other (e.g. consulting) services provided by regulated businesses, namely post offices and agricultural/industrial cooperatives.

\*\* "Employees" refers to those who work in the given area (e.g. City of Yokohama), including commuters residing elsewhere.

Source: Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications, Japan

### Wholesale & Retail Industry Statistics (2014)\*

		Businesses	Employees	Sales of Goods
		Number	Number	¥ million
Total		18,925	203,816	85,796
Wholesale		4,708	55,736	51,041
	Electrical Equipment, Appliances, & Components	464	9,121	8,067
	Drugs and toiletries	219	4,664	7,421
	Food and beverages	442	4,447	5,900
Retail		14,217	148,080	34,756
	Department stores including supercenters	38	11,505	4,829
	Grocery stores	346	18,525	3,912
	Miscellaneous food and beverage stores	2,286	26,640	3,609
	Automobile dealers	874	8,354	3,556

\* The table shows a selection of major wholesale & retail subcategories.

Source: Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry, Japan

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### Manufacturing Industry Statistics (2017)\*

	Businesses	Employees	Shipped Product Value
	Number	Number	¥ million
Total	2,345	88,058	3,714,270
Food	188	15,482	538,362
Transportation Equipment	152	13,487	498,029
Fabricated Metal Products	403	7,483	157,068
Machinery, Production**	306	7,156	230,390
Machinery, General Purpose***	143	7,165	287,021
Computer & Electronic Products	51	4,325	234,728
Electrical Equipment, Appliances, & Components	183	4,763	90,745
Electronic Components	92	3,940	104,429
Plastics Products	127	3,239	64,789
Printing & Support Activities	144	3,087	50,215
Chemicals	71	2,694	105,138
Nonmetallic Mineral Products	62	2,185	55,523
Paper	46	1,958	67,844
Petroleum & Coal Products	19	1,203	879,809
Iron & Steel Production & Processing	29	711	55,010

\* The table shows a selection of major manufacturing subcategories.

\*\*Production Machinery includes: machinery for Industrial, Agriculture, Construction, Mining, and Metalworking purposes.

\*\*\* General Purpose Machinery includes: machinery for "Ventilation, Heating, Air-Conditioning, and Commercial Refrigeration" and "Engine, Turbine, and Power Transmission Equipment", as well as those under "Other General Purpose Machinery" in NAICS.

Source: Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry, Japan

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### Trade at the Yokohama Sea Port (2016)

	Number
Number of ships entering the port	35,941

	Outgoing	Incoming	Total
Total volume of cargo handled*	47,029	66,471	113,500
Total number of shipping containers handled*	17,499	23,861	41,359

\* thousand tons

	¥ million	% in Japan
Value of trade at Yokohama Port	11,310,800	7.4%
Exports	7,177,200	9.2%
Imports	4,133,600	5.5%

### Labor Force (2015, 2017\*)

	Number	%
Total no. of people in labor force*	1,673,913	100.0%
Primary industry	7,761	0.5%
Secondary industry	324,156	19.4%
Tertiary industry	1,233,147	73.7%

	Male	Female	Total
Labor force participation rate**	72.4%	49.3%	60.6%

\* Numbers are as of 2015 unless otherwise noted.

\*\* 15 yrs of age or older

	Number****
Active job applicants (monthly)	521,829
Active job openings (monthly)	754,453
Job openings-to-applicants ratio***	1.45

\*\*\* "Job openings-to-applicants ratio" is based on the numbers of job-seekers and job-openings registered with the Public Employment Security Office of Japan's Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare.

\*\*\*\* As of 2017

Source: Policy Bureau, City of Yokohama

For more Yokohama statistics, please visit the City's *Statistics Information Portal* (<https://translate-en.city.yokohama.lg.jp/city-info/yokohamashi/tokei-chosa/portal/>; English available via auto-translation).

If you would like more information about business opportunities and partners in Yokohama, please feel free to contact:

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